

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to be 'E. Lupa', written in a cursive style.

(GLOYDIUS HALYS)

03.02.04 –

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(, . ,)

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: 630091, . , . , 11.

: (383)2170-09-73, e-mail: dis@eco.nsc.ru

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- 2012 .
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..

Struve et al., 2010].

[, 1987;

[, 2007].

[Sun et al. 2001].
(*Gloydius halys* (Pallas, 1776))

(, 2011), (, 2012), (, 2012), ()

117 ; , 5 ,

17 , 24 , 200

139

... , ...

... () ... , ...

... , ... ; ... , ...

... , ... ()

...

1.

(GLOYDIUS HALYS)

1

dius halys (Pallas, 1776),

Gloy-

2.

2.1.

2007-2011

400-450

2.2.

(GPS)

ArcView 3.2

MapInfo 9.5

2.3.

(. 1).

226

9

, 3

2

(M),
(SD),

(m),
(CV).

U -

(Mann-

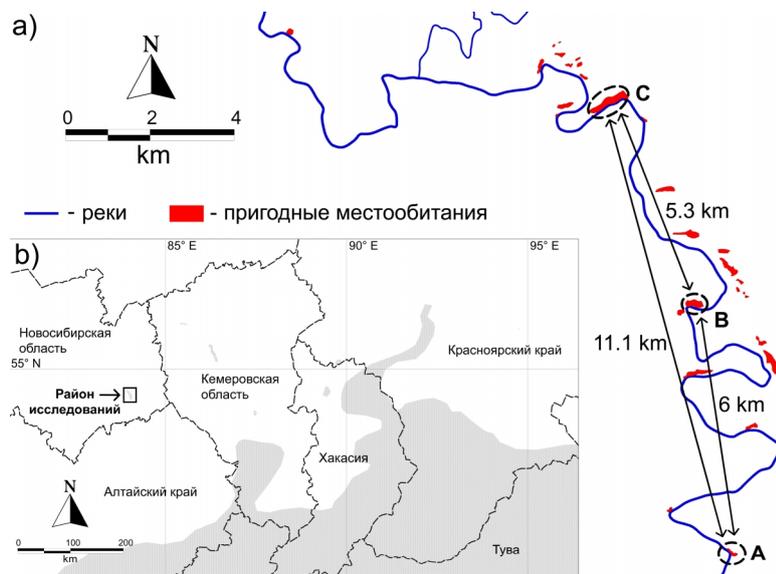
Whitney U Test).

t -

0,05.

Excel

Statistica for Windows 6.0.



. 1.

G. halys (b).

2.4.

) (, -
) (, -
 ,) [Greenacre, 1984]. -
 . [Brown, -
 Parker, 1976]. [Brown, 2009, 2010 -
 2011 . [Schnabel, 1938] -
 (. . « » -
). [Bailey, 1951; 1952; , 1979] -
 - [Jolly, 1965; 1982; Seber, 1965; , 1979]. -
 « » , -
 , Excel (-
 -) Python 3.2 (-
). -

2.5.

- , -
 . , -
 , . -
 . -
 SDS [Sambrook et al., 1989]. -

(), ND4 tRNA-leu [Arevalo, Davis and Sites, 1994].

ABI 3730 (Applied Biosystems) ABI Prism Big Dye Terminator 3.1.

(ML)

[MEGA 5.05; Tamura et al., 2011]

[MrBayes 3.1.2; Huelsenbeck and Ronquist, 2001].

p - / MEGA 5.05.

6% , Base Acer Sequencer (Stratagene).

Micro- Checker 2.2.3 [Oosterhout et al., 2004].

Genepop web version 4.0.10 [Rousset, 2008].

Benja- mini and Yekutieli (B–Y) [Benjamini and Yekutieli, 2001].

(F_{IS}) (A_R)

Fstat 2.9 [Goudet, 1995].

(H_O) (H_E) Arlequin 3.5 [Excoffier and Lischer, 2010].

PASW Statistics 18.0.

F_{ST} () [Weir and Cockerham, 1984]

Fstat; F_{ST} 99% ; F_{ST}

Arlequin F_{ST} , 10 000 .

F_{ST} [local population F_{ST} ; Gaggiotti and Foll, 2010] 95% (HPDI) -
 GESTE 2.0 [Foll and Gaggiotti, 2006]. Ge-
 neClass2 2.0 [Piry et al., 2004] -
 () -
 () -
 « » (-
 Bot-
 tleneck 1.2 [Piry, Luikart and Cornuet, 1999]. -
 (H_0). -
 , . -
 L-
 [Luikart et al., 1998]. -
 L-
 MSVAR 0.4.1 (Markov -
 [Beaumout, 1999]. chain Monte Carlo) -
 $\log_{10}(r)$, $\log_{10}(tf)$ $\log_{10}()$. , r -
 (), (N_0) -
 (N_1). 95% HPDI. -
 157). ($n =$
 (m)
 BAYESASS, Version 1.3 [Wilson and Ran-
 nala 2003]. BAYESASS
 MCMC, -

$m = \frac{1}{2N_e\mu}$ (M = m/(m×μ),
 $\mu = \frac{1}{4N_e\mu}$; $N_e =$)
 MIGRATE v. 3.2.7 [Beerli and
 Felsenstein 1999, 2001],

MCMC.

3.

GLOYDIUS HALYS-G. INTERMEDIUS

3.1.

3

G. halys –

G. intermedius

[Gloyd and Conant, 1990].

3.2.

ND4 30 *G. halys*
 (10)

H1,
 A, H2.

96,7%

H1 –

[
Natrix tessellata, *Lacerta viridis*; Joger et al., 2007; Joger et al.,
 2010].

[Joger et al., 2010].

[Joger et al., 2010].

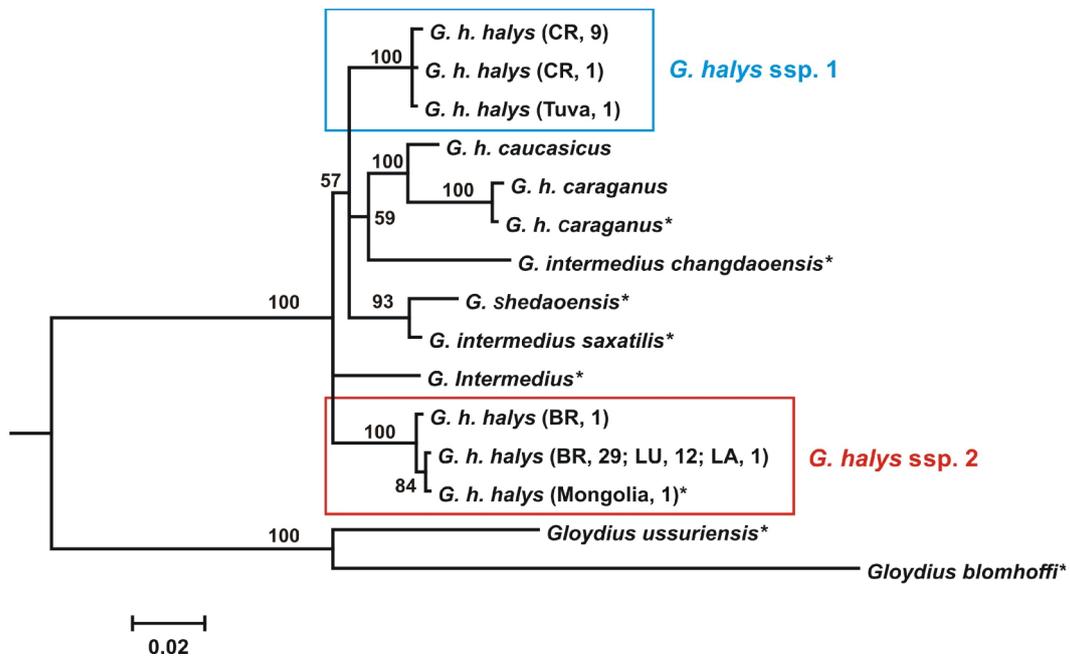
(-)
5 000 -

[Quante, 2010].

G. halys – *G. intermedius*. 2

1,1 4,7%.

(3,5%). *G. halys* ssp. 1



. 2.
G. intermedius
ND4 (708),

50%.

G. halys –

GenBank.

, *G. halys* ssp. 2
 ,
 (.)
 . ,
 ,
 ,
 (,).

3.3.

,
 (*Scd.*) (*Ventr.*)
 (, , *G. halys* ssp. 1).
 ,
 – *G. halys* ssp. 2,
 .
 .
 -
 .

4.

4.1.

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 ,
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 120 .
 ,
 .

4.2.

.
 B
 (ANOVA: $F =$

6,002; $p = 0,004$),
 (ANOVA: $F = 3,431$; $p = 0,038$)
 (Kruskal-Wallis ANOVA: $H = 13,160$; $p = 0,001$).

(Kruskal-Wallis ANOVA: $H = 9,658$; $p = 0,008$ $H = 8,839$; $p = 0,012$,
).

,
 ,
 ,
 ,
 B,
 ,
 .

4.3. A,

,
 2:3.
 .
 4-5 (500-600 ,
 . ,
).

(Kruskal-Wallis ANOVA: $H = 3,662$, $p = 0,160$).

4.4.

(H_0)
 (H_E)
 : $\chi^2(2) = 0,250$, $P = 0,882$).

,
 (A_R : $\chi^2(2) = 4,065$, $P = 0,131$),
 B (8,82).

B,
 (10)
 A C (3).

($\chi^2(2) = 4,667$,
 $P = 0,097$) (. 1).

	n	$H_O \pm SD$	$H_E \pm SD$	N_A	A	A_P	A_R	F_{IS}	r
A	55	0,78 ± 0,10	0,76 ± 0,09	69	8,63	3	8,07	-0,021	0,118
B	58	0,75 ± 0,15	0,77 ± 0,13	78	9,88	10	8,82	0,029	0,110
C	44	0,74 ± 0,13	0,75 ± 0,14	68	8,75	3	8,38	0,015	0,125

n – ; H_O – ; N_A – ; A – ; A_P – ; A_R – ; F_{IS} – (); r – [Wang 2007].

F_{ST} ($F_{ST} = 0,013$, 99% CI: 0,007-0,023), , 1,3%

F_{ST} B-Y -

0,009 B C 0,020

A C (. 3). F_{ST} , -

GESTE, -

(. 2). -

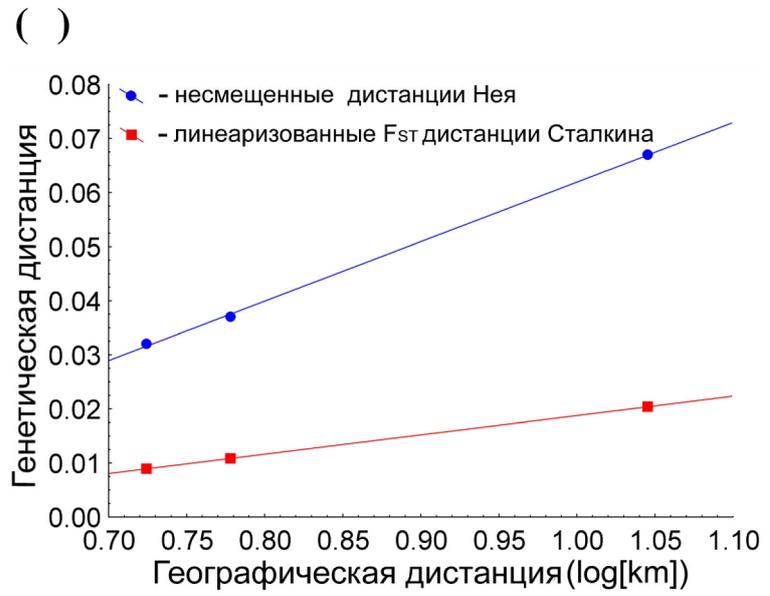
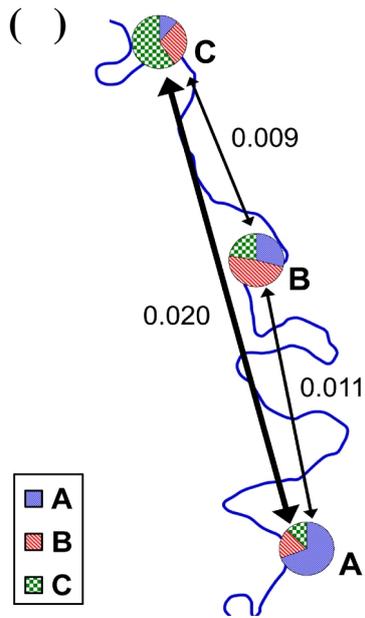
A, -

, -

. -

F_{ST} 2. -

	F_{ST}	95% HPDI
A	0,025	0,014 - 0,042
B	0,005	14×10^{-11} - 0,013
C	0,011	0,002 - 0,023



. 3. ()

F_{ST}

. ()

log-

5.

5.1.

2009-2011 .
(8,1%)

198 , 16

. 3.

(. 3).

B

83
20-30%

3.

	[]						
	J-S	B		B	J-S	S	
A	676	650	663	120	176	79	125
B	1369	1332	1351	80	85	228	131
C	1024	992	1008	86	90	116	97

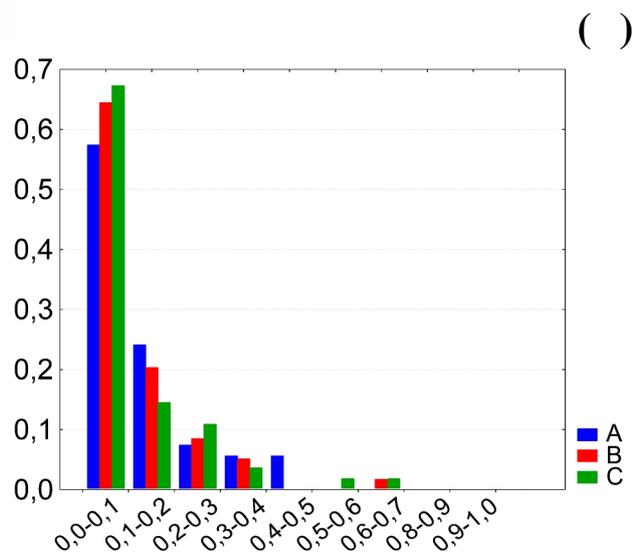
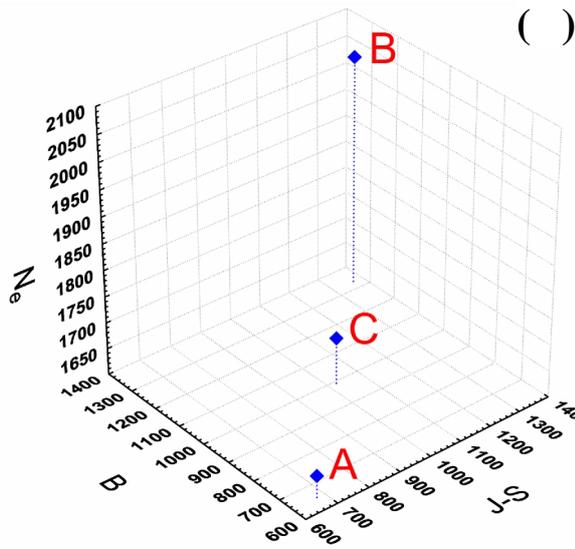
: J-S - ; B - ; S

5.2.

(N_e), -
 -
 ($=4N_e\mu$; $\mu =$ -
). -
 (1639), (2033 -
). 1,5 - 2,5 , -
 ,
 (.4).

5.3.

« ».
 , L- (.4).
 MSVAR 0,4%
 (0,1-1,41%) « »
 16,6 N_0 (5,01-57,54 N_0)



4. () XYZ
G. halys (J-S - ; B -
 ; N_e -
). ()
G. halys BOTTLENECK.
 - , - .
 ,

5.4.

F_{ST} R ($p < 0,05$).
 -
 -
 .
 4). 0,0072 () , 0,1875 () (.
 -
 -
 .
 (. 4). 95%)
 B.
 B A 4,5
 (. 4).

(=), [Gaggiotti and Hanski, 2004].

[Gaggiotti, 2003].

1. (G. halys ssp. 1 G. halys ssp. 2),
 ssp. 2 (5000).
 G. halys

2. ,
 ,
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3. , , ,
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4. , .

5. — ,
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1. . . :
 (Gloydius halys) . 2007.
 //

1. . 71-74.

2. Simonov E., Zinchenko V. Intensive infestation of Siberian pit-viper, *Gloydius halys halys* by the common snake mite, *Ophionyssus natricis* // North-Western Journal of Zoology. 2010. V. 6. 1. P. 134-137.

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5. (Squamata):
// . 2012. T. 91.

11. . 1415-1419.

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7. :
(*Gloydius (Agkistrodon) halys*)
//

. - . 2008. 2. . . . C. 65-70.

8.
// :
(. : 2010. .
245-254.

9. Simonov E.P. Differences in habitat use, daily activity patterns and preferred ambient temperatures of adult and neonate *Gloydius halys halys* from an isolated population in southwest Siberia: preliminary data // Herpetology Notes. 2009. V. 2. P. 1-7.

10. Simonov E.P., Wink M. Fine scale genetic structure and male-biased dispersal in a metapopulation of Halys pit viper (*Gloydius halys*) // Abstracts of the SEH European Congress of Herpetology & DGHT Deutscher Herpetologentag. Luxembourg, 2011. P. 123.

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