

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to be 'E. Lupa', written in a cursive style.

**(GLOYDIUS HALYS)**

03.02.04 –

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: (383)2170-09-73, e-mail: [dis@eco.nsc.ru](mailto:dis@eco.nsc.ru)

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- 2012 .  
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Struve et al., 2010].

[ , 1987;

[ , 2007].

[Sun et al. 2001].  
(*Gloydius halys* (Pallas, 1776))

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2011 ( , 2011),

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17 , 24 200 -  
139

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1.

**(GLOYDIUS HALYS)**

1

*dius halys* (Pallas, 1776), *Gloy-*

2.

2.1.

2007-2011

400-450

2.2.

(GPS)

ArcView 3.2

MapInfo 9.5

2.3.

( . 1).

226

9

, 3

2

( $M$ ),  
( $SD$ ),

( $m$ ),  
( $CV$ ).

$U$ -

(Mann-

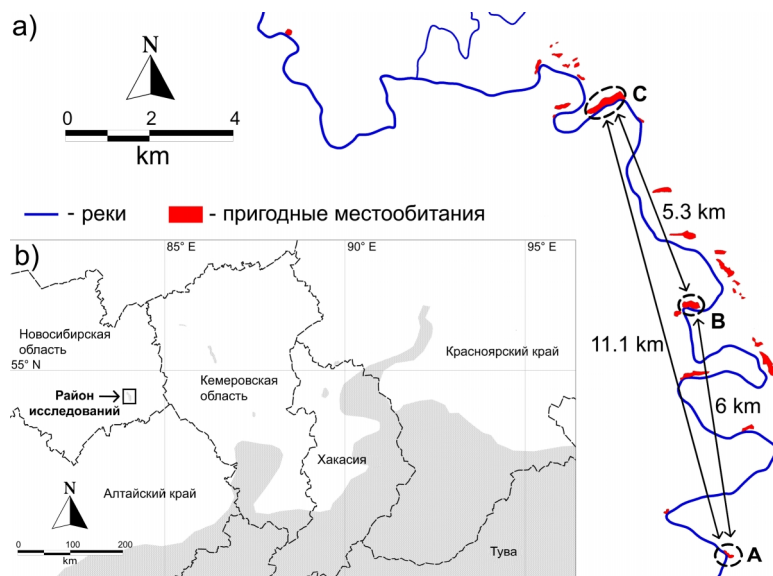
Whitney  $U$  Test).

$t$ -

0,05.

Excel

Statistica for Windows 6.0.



. 1.

*G. halys* (b).

2.4.

) ( , -  
 ) ( , -  
 , ) [Greenacre, 1984]. -  
 . [Brown, -  
 Parker, 1976]. [Brown, 2009, 2010 -  
 2011 . [Schnabel, 1938] -  
 ( . . « » -  
 ). [Bailey, 1951; 1952; , 1979] -  
 - [Jolly, 1965; 1982; Seber, 1965; , 1979]. -  
 « » , -  
 , Excel ( -  
 - ) Python 3.2 ( -  
 ). -

2.5.

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 SDS [Sambrook et al., 1989]. -



( ), ND4 tRNA-leu [Arevalo, Davis and Sites, 1994].

ABI 3730 (Applied Biosystems) ABI Prism Big Dye Terminator 3.1.

(ML)

[ MEGA 5.05; Tamura et al., 2011]

[ MrBayes 3.1.2; Huelsenbeck and Ronquist, 2001].

$p$ - / MEGA 5.05.

6% , Base Acer Sequencer (Stratagene).

Micro- Checker 2.2.3 [Oosterhout et al., 2004].

Genepop web version 4.0.10 [Rousset, 2008].

Benja- mini and Yekutieli (B–Y) [Benjamini and Yekutieli, 2001].

( $F_{IS}$ ) ( $A_R$ )

Fstat 2.9 [Goudet, 1995].

( $H_O$ ) ( $H_E$ ) Arlequin 3.5 [Excoffier and Lischer, 2010].

PASW Statistics 18.0.

$F_{ST}$  ( ) [Weir and Cockerham, 1984]

Fstat;  $F_{ST}$  99% ;  $F_{ST}$

Arlequin  $F_{ST}$  , 10 000 .

$F_{ST}$  [local population  $F_{ST}$ ; Gaggiotti and Foll, 2010] 95% (HPDI) -  
 GESTE 2.0 [Foll and Gaggiotti, 2006]. Ge-  
 neClass2 2.0 [Piry et al., 2004] -  
 ( ) -  
 ( ) -  
 « » ( -  
 tleneck 1.2 [Piry, Luikart and Cornuet, 1999]. Bot-  
 ( $H_0$ ). -  
 , . -  
 L-  
 [Luikart et al., 1998]. -  
 , L- -  
 . -  
 MSVAR 0.4.1  
 [Beaumont, 1999]. (Markov -  
 chain Monte Carlo) -  
 $\log_{10}(r)$ ,  $\log_{10}(tf)$   $\log_{10}( )$ . ,  $r$   
 ( ), -  
 ( $N_0$ ) -  
 ( $N_1$ ). 95% HPDI. -  
 157). ( $n =$   
 (m)  
 BAYESASS, Version 1.3 [Wilson and Ran-  
 nala 2003]. BAYESASS  
 MCMC, -

$m = \frac{1}{2N_e\mu}$  (M = m/(m×μ),  
 $\mu = \frac{1}{4N_e\mu}$ ;  $N_e =$  )  
 MIGRATE v. 3.2.7 [Beerli and  
 Felsenstein 1999, 2001],

MCMC.

### 3.

#### *GLOYDIUS HALYS-G. INTERMEDIUS*

##### 3.1.

3

*G. halys* -

*G. intermedius*

[Gloyd and Conant, 1990]. -

##### 3.2.

ND4 30

*G. halys*

( 10 )

H1,

A,

H2. -

96,7%

H1 -

[  
*Natrix tessellata*, *Lacerta viridis*; Joger et al., 2007; Joger et al.,  
 2010].

[Joger et al., 2010].

[Joger et al., 2010].

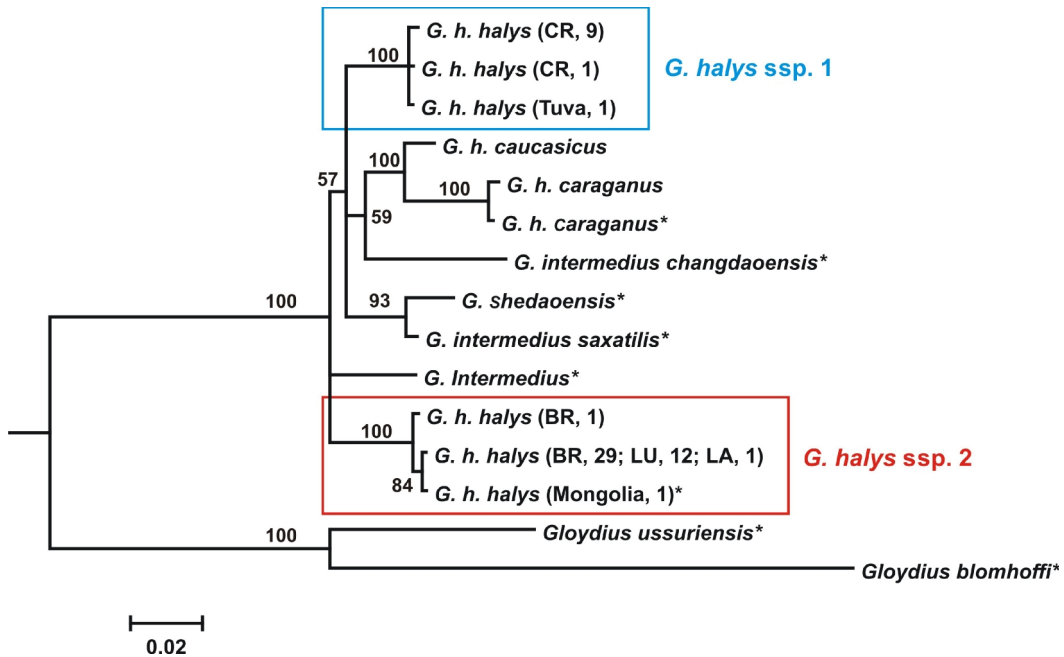
( - )  
5 000 -

[Quante, 2010].

*G. halys* – *G. intermedius*. 2

1,1 4,7%.

( 3,5%). *G. halys* ssp. 1



. 2.  
*G. intermedius*  
ND4 (708 ),

50%.

*G. halys* –

GenBank.

, *G. halys* ssp. 2  
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 ( . )  
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 ( , ).

**3.3.**

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 ( *Scd.* ) ( *Ventr.* )  
 ( , , *G. halys* ssp. 1).  
 ,  
 – *G. halys* ssp. 2,  
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**4.**

**4.1.**

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**4.2.**

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 B  
 (ANOVA:  $F =$

6,002;  $p = 0,004$ ),  
 (ANOVA:  $F = 3,431$ ;  $p = 0,038$ )  
 (Kruskal-Wallis ANOVA:  $H = 13,160$ ;  $p = 0,001$ ).

(Kruskal-Wallis ANOVA:  $H = 9,658$ ;  $p = 0,008$   $H = 8,839$ ;  $p = 0,012$ , ).

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 B,  
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### 4.3.

A,  
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 2:3.  
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 4-5 ( 500-600 ,  
 . ..  
 ).  
 (Kruskal-Wallis ANOVA:  $H = 3,662$ ,  $p = 0,160$ ).

### 4.4.

( $H_0$ )  
 ( $H_E$ )  
 ( $H_0$ ,  
 :  $\chi^2(2) = 0,250$ ,  $P = 0,882$ ).  
 ,  
 ( $A_R$ :  $\chi^2(2) = 4,065$ ,  $P = 0,131$ ),  
 B (8,82).  
 B,  
 (10)  
 A C ( 3 ).  
 ( $\chi^2(2) = 4,667$ ,  
 $P = 0,097$ ) ( . 1).

8

	$n$	$H_O \pm SD$	$H_E \pm SD$	$N_A$	$A$	$A_P$	$A_R$	$F_{IS}$	$r$
A	55	0,78 ± 0,10	0,76 ± 0,09	69	8,63	3	8,07	-0,021	0,118
B	58	0,75 ± 0,15	0,77 ± 0,13	78	9,88	10	8,82	0,029	0,110
C	44	0,74 ± 0,13	0,75 ± 0,14	68	8,75	3	8,38	0,015	0,125

$n$  - ;  $H_O$  - ;  $N_A$  - ;  $A$  -  
;  $A_P$  - ;  $A_R$  -  
;  $F_{IS}$  - ( );  $r$  -  
[Wang 2007].

$F_{ST}$  (  $F_{ST} = 0,013$ , 99% CI:  
0,007-0,023), , 1,3%

$F_{ST}$  B-Y -

0,009 B C 0,020

A C ( . 3).  $F_{ST}$ , -

GESTE, -

( . 2). -

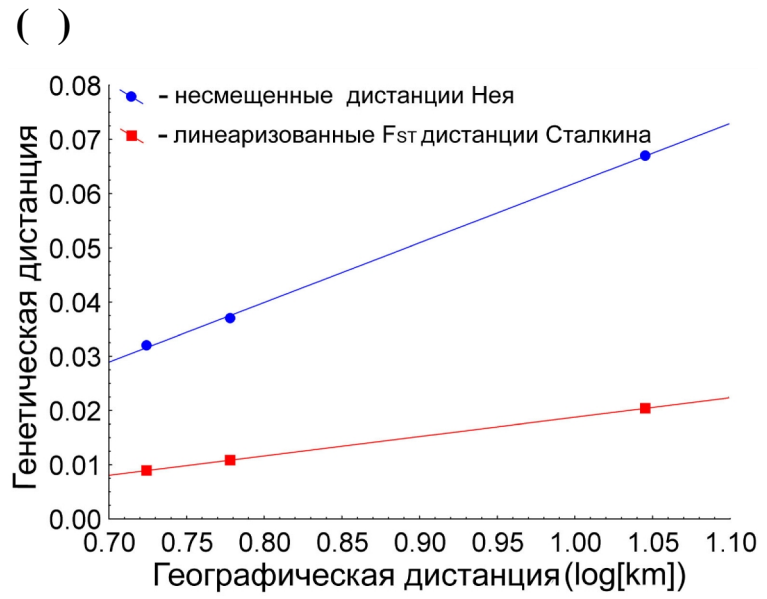
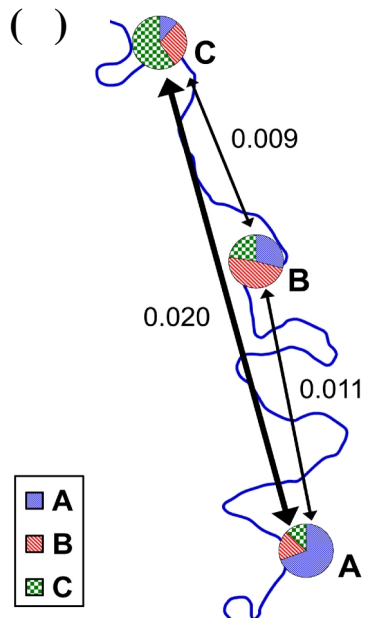
A, -

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$F_{ST}$  2.

	$F_{ST}$	95% HPDI
A	0,025	0,014 - 0,042
B	0,005	$14 \times 10^{-11}$ - 0,013
C	0,011	0,002 - 0,023



. 3. ( )

$F_{ST}$

. ( )

log-

5.

5.1.

2009-2011 .  
(8,1%)

198 , 16

. 3.

( . 3).

B

83  
20-30%



3.

	[ ]						
	J-S	B		B	J-S	S	
A	676	650	663	120	176	79	125
B	1369	1332	1351	80	85	228	131
C	1024	992	1008	86	90	116	97

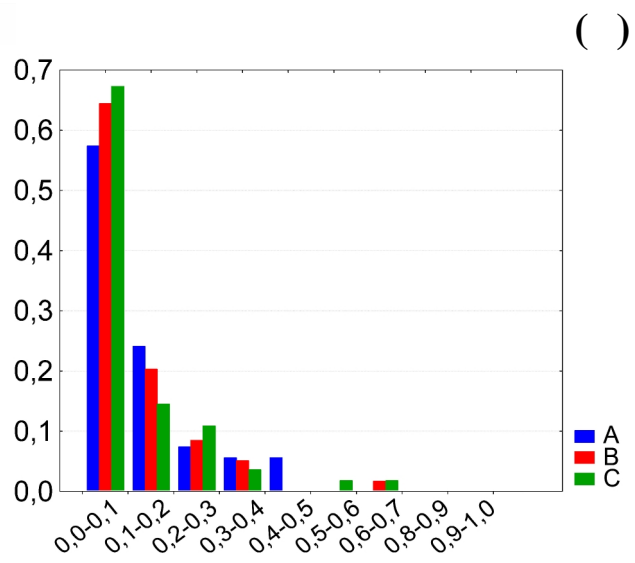
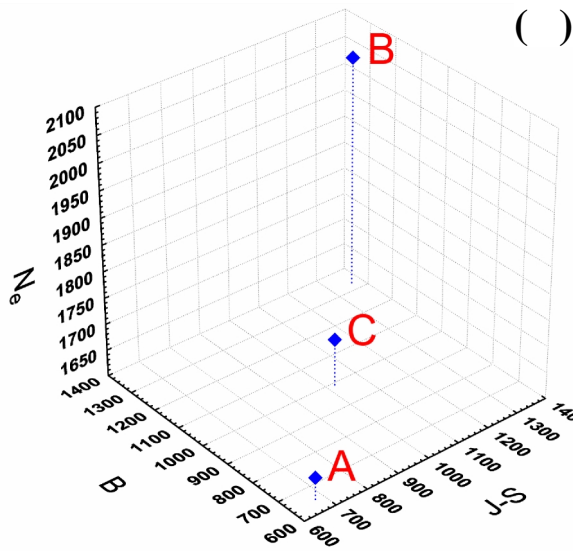
: J-S - ; B - ; S

5.2.

( $N_e$ ), -  
 -  
 ( $=4N_e\mu$ ;  $\mu =$  -  
 ). -  
 (1639 ), (2033 -  
 ). 1,5 - 2,5 , -  
 ,  
 ( .4 ).

5.3.

« » , -  
 , L- ( .4 ). -  
 . -  
 MSVAR 0,4%  
 (0,1-1,41%) « » -  
 16,6  $N_0$  (5,01-57,54  $N_0$ ) . -



4. ( ) XYZ  
*G. halys* (J-S - ; B -  
 ;  $N_e$  -  
 ). ( )  
*G. halys* BOTTLENECK.  
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5.4.  
 $F_{ST}$  R (  $p < 0,05$  ).  
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 .  
 4). 0,0072 ( ) , 0,1875 ( ) ( .  
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 .  
 ( . 4). 95% )  
 B.  
 B A 4,5  
 ( . 4).

4.

(m)

( )

		m (95% CI)	
		+	
A	B	0,1875 (0,0009 – 0,3260)	0,0540 (0,0005 – 0,0997)
A	C	0,1820 (0,0118 – 0,3263)	0,0511 (0,0007 – 0,0936)
B	A	0,1262 (0,0002 – 0,3301)	0,2593 (0,2318 – 0,3289)
B	C	0,1327 (0,0014 – 0,3151)	0,2537 (0,1767 – 0,3274)
C	A	0,0072 (0,0001 – 0,0293)	0,0171 (0,0004 – 0,0595)
C	B	0,0430 (0,0021 – 0,1143)	0,0748 (0,0016 – 0,1992)

C,

( )

( . 5).

– B,

5.

+			
A	0,1334	0,3695	–0,2361
B	0,2305	0,2589	–0,0284
C	0,3147	0,0502	+0,2645
A	0,2764	0,1051	+0,1713
B	0,1288	0,5130	–0,3842
C	0,3048	0,0919	+0,2129

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(= ), [Gaggiotti and Hanski, 2004]. -

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, [Gaggiotti, 2003]. -

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1. (G. halys ssp. 1 G. halys ssp. 2),  
 ssp. 2 ( 5000 ).  
 G. halys

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1. . . :  
 (Gloydius halys) . 2007.  
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1. . 71-74.

2. Simonov E., Zinchenko V. Intensive infestation of Siberian pit-viper, *Gloydius halys halys* by the common snake mite, *Ophionyssus natricis* // North-Western Journal of Zoology. 2010. V. 6. 1. P. 134-137.

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5. . . . . (Squamata):  
// . 2012. T. 91.

11. . 1415-1419.

6. Simonov E., Wink M. Population genetics of Halys pit viper (*Gloydius halys*) at the northern distribution limit in Siberia // Amphibia-Reptilia. 2012. V. 33. P. 273-283.

7. . . . . :  
(*Gloydius (Agkistrodon) halys*)  
//

. - . 2008. 2. . . . C. 65-70.

8. . . . .  
// :  
( . . . . . : 2010. .  
245-254.

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